

1 STUART HANLON, CSBN: 66104  
2 SARA RIEF, CSBN: 227279  
3 Law Office of Hanlon & Rief  
4 1663 Mission, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor  
5 San Francisco, CA 94103  
6 Telephone: (415) 864-5600  
7 Facsimile: (415) 865-0376  
8 Email: stuart@stuarthanlonlaw.com

9 Attorneys for Defendant  
10 VICTOR TURK

11  
12 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
13 FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  
14  
15 SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION

16 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

17 Plaintiff,

18 VICTOR TURK,

19 Defendant.

No. CR 18-463 CRB

**DEFENDANT'S SENTENCING  
MEMORANDUM**

20  
21 **DEFENDANT'S SENTENCING MEMORANDUM**

22 Mr. Turk submits the following memorandum to address the presentence report and the  
23 factors supporting a variance under 18 U.S.C. §3553.

24 On September 27, 2018, a two-count Indictment was filed charging Mr. Turk with a  
25 violation of 21 U.S.C. §§ 846, 841(a)(1), (b)(1)(B)- Possession with Intent to Distribute 50  
26 Grams or More of Methamphetamine; 18 U.S.C. § 924(c)(1)(A)- Carrying or Possessing a  
27 Firearm During and in Furtherance of a Drug Trafficking Crime; and criminal forfeiture.

28 Mr. Turk and the government reached a plea agreement in this case. Mr. Turk pled guilty  
to both counts and agreed to forfeiture as described in the plea agreement. The Presentence  
Report calculates Mr. Turk as a Criminal History Category VI and determined the Sentencing  
Guideline Range in Count One to be of 77 months to 96 months. Mr. Turk agrees to these

1 calculations. Probation recommends a variance from the Sentencing Guidelines to the  
2 mandatory minimum of ten years.

3 The presentence report supports a variance from the Sentencing Guidelines based on his  
4 recent diagnosis of bipolar, anxiety and depression; his drug use and serious, untreated addiction;  
5 and, lastly, his commitment to positive programs in custody and upon release.

6 Mr. Turk supports and appreciates the recognition by probation that there are numerous  
7 factors that warrant a below guideline sentence and Mr. Turk asks that this Court follow  
8 probation's recommendation.

## 9 **DISCUSSION**

### 10 **I. 18 USC § 3553(a)**

11 The Sentencing Guidelines alone do not take into consideration each defendant as an  
12 individual and that each case as its own unique set of circumstances. Whether it is looking to a  
13 defendant's background, the reasons and motivations for committing the crimes, the specific  
14 facts of the case, or many other factors, the Guidelines do not address these issues. In order to  
15 ensure a sentence that is sufficient, but not greater than necessary, 18 U.S.C. §3553(a)(1), directs  
16 courts to consider (1) the nature and circumstances of the offense and the history and  
17 characteristics of the defendant; (3) the kinds of sentences available; (4) the kinds of sentences  
18 and the sentencing range established for the offense under the Guidelines; (5) any pertinent  
19 policy statements issued by the Sentencing Commission; (6) the need to avoid unwanted  
20 sentencing disparities among defendants with similar records who have been found guilty of  
21 similar conduct; and (7) the need to provide restitution to any victims of the offense.

22 This Court should grant a downward variance pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a)(1) based  
23 on several variances including recent mental health diagnoses and treatment, lengthy drug  
24 addiction without significant treatment and his commitment to programing while in custody and  
25 upon release.

### 26 **II. DEFENDANT'S BACKGROUND**

27 Mr. Turk is 43 years old. He was raised by his mother who was a single parent trying  
28

1 to raise Mr. Turk and his siblings in the Bay Area working as a bartender. Several times during  
2 his childhood, Mr. Turk witnessed domestic violence which, to this day, has stuck with him.  
3 During his presentence interview, Mr. Turk became emotional describing a time when he very  
4 young- around eight years old- when his Mom's boyfriend came to the house. Mr. Turk  
5 answered the door and allowed him in the house where he proceeded to assault his Mom.  
6 Mr. Turk continues to harbor guilt that, because he let him in the house, it was his fault that his  
7 mother was beaten.

8 At the age of 17, Mr. Turk became a father. Young, scared and not in a healthy  
9 relationship with the mother of his child, Mr. Turk left the state and went to live with his father.  
10 Eventually, Mr. Turk did return to California and, to this day, has a very close relationship with  
11 his son who has provided a letter for this Court. (See Exhibit A: Character Letters.)  
12 Unfortunately, also around this time, when he was 19 years old, Mr. Turk began using  
13 methamphetamine regularly/daily which has resulted in several convictions/incarcerations, lost  
14 jobs, and the very lengthy sentence he faces in this case.

15 It is evident in the attached character letters that, those that know him, all see the giving  
16 and kind-hearted person he is at his core. The letters reference the hardworking and positive  
17 person Mr. Turk is when he is not under the influence of drugs or in the throes of his drug  
18 addiction. They express Mr. Turk's desire to always help others and his innate kindness. *Id.*

### 19 **III. FACTS OF THE CASE**

20 Mr. Turk was stopped in the Tenderloin area for parking in a red zone. The passenger of  
21 the car was arrested on an outstanding warrant and, when Mr. Turk exited the car, the police  
22 located a glass pipe and firearm under the seat. Methamphetamine, along with a scale and  
23 baggies, were also located in the car.

### 24 **IV. DRUG ADDICTION**

25 Mr. Turk has been addicted to methamphetamine since he was 19 years old. He has also,  
26 at various times in his life, used cocaine daily as well as experimented with other drugs. Despite  
27 a criminal history that is indicative of a serious drug addiction, Mr. Turk has had very minimal  
28 drug treatment over the past twenty-plus years. His only real treatment was a one month

1 outpatient program in 2011 while under parole supervision. As noted in the presentence report,  
2 Mr. Turk is aware that his use of methamphetamine has caused him the "most problems."  
3 This case is a direct result of his addiction. Mr. Turk was on parole and doing quite well-  
4 working for a towing company and conducting programming for other parolees (see below  
5 discussion). However, as soon as he "fell off the wagon", his life spiraled out of control. He lost  
6 his job and began selling to pay for his habit and living expenses. Without the tools in hand to  
7 help him remain sober or make it through a relapse, Mr. Turk could not fight the addiction.  
8 Mr. Turk understands that his addiction is the root of his problems and that he must do  
9 everything in his power moving forward to remain sober. Mr. Turk has asked that this Court  
10 recommend that he enroll in RDAP while he is incarcerated even though, because of his gun  
11 conviction, he will receive no additional credits. This speaks volumes to his commitment to  
12 treatment.

#### 13 **V. MENTAL HEALTH**

14 Mr. Turk's drug use has likely been significantly driven by self-medicating for mental  
15 health issues. When incarcerated by the state in this matter, he was provided mental health  
16 treatment and diagnosed with bipolar, depression and anxiety. This is the first time in his life  
17 that he has been diagnosed, received treatment and been medicated. Prior to the federal  
18 government indicting this case, Mr. Turk was set, through the proposed resolution in his state  
19 case, to enter a dual diagnosis program to address his mental health issues and drug addiction.  
20 Though unable to do this program once it became a federal case, it should be noted that Mr. Turk  
21 continues to be compliant in his medications and recently was given further assessment and  
22 increases in dosage. Mr. Turk understands that he feels better on these medications and needs  
23 them as part of his recovery. This kind of support has been life changing for him as far as his  
24 ability to see that his feelings and mental health can be altered with the proper treatment.

25 Mr. Turk has been able to remain sober for periods of time and, when he is sober, he  
26 maintains employment and is focused on bettering himself and others.

#### 27 **VI. POST-ARREST/INCARCERATION REHABILITATION**

28 While it is acknowledged that this is not the "typical" post-arrest (or, here, also

1 post-incarceration) rehabilitation this Court may see, Mr. Turk has shown both now, and in the  
2 past, that he has it in him to make good decisions and get on the right path, it is really the lack of  
3 tools to avoid relapse that have continued to keep him in this cycle.

4 For example, and very telling, when Mr. Turk was incarcerated in state prison just prior  
5 to this case, he was very involved in "M.A.N.U.P.", a program that began in state prison with the  
6 vision of men helping themselves through self-help. Mr. Turk, as noted in his CDC Chrono  
7 write-ups, became very proactive in this program becoming a conductor and dedicated many  
8 hours. (See Exhibit B: M.A.N.U.P documents.) In fact, when he was released, he spearheaded  
9 facilitating the program outside of state prison for recent parolees in San Mateo County. When  
10 the probation officer contacted Mr. Turk's previous parole officer for his presentence report  
11 investigation, the parole officer said that Mr. Turk was doing "well under his supervision until he  
12 relapsed" and that he "has never seen a parolee facilitate M.A.N.U.P. classes" and that Mr. Turk  
13 "can do well if he stays sober." (See PSR, para. 36.). Mr. Turk also participated in Toastmasters  
14 receiving many certificates. (See Exhibit C: Toastmaster Certificates.)

15 Currently, Mr. Turk has participated in as many programs in custody as possible and,  
16 while at both North County and Santa Rita, Mr. Turk was asked by the sheriff to be a pod worker  
17 for his unit. Mr. Turk was trusted by the sheriff to be able to do this job and has held it ever  
18 since without issue.

19 With a clear head free of drugs and properly medicated, Mr. Turk realizes that he needs  
20 to turn his life around. To be faced with a mandatory minimum sentence of ten years and realize  
21 that he has been throwing his life away was overwhelming and life-changing. Through his  
22 actions, he has shown this Court that he has the willingness and desire to change and rehabilitate  
23 himself.

24 This Court should also be aware that Mr. Turk understands that returning to the Bay Area  
25 to live is not an option for him and is not consistent with his commitment to leaving behind a life  
26 of drugs and crime. He is hopeful that, while he is in custody, that he can workout being  
27 released to Oregon or Idaho where he has family and can start a new life.

28 **VII. CRIMINAL HISTORY**

1 As noted in the presentence report, Mr. Turk has a lengthy criminal history.  
2 However, it is also consistent with someone with a serious drug addiction issue- several drug  
3 convictions along with thefts/robberies in order to get money to buy drugs. For instance, looking  
4 at the robbery conviction in 2002, Mr. Turk made admissions to the arresting officers that he  
5 "had a drug problem" and "knew he wouldn't have to hurt anyone" (to get the money). (See  
6 PSR, para. 31.) Furthermore, as noted in the presentence report, the current sentence, at the  
7 mandatory minimum, is going to be significantly more than time that Mr. Turk has ever served.

8 **VIII. CONCLUSION**

9 Mr. Turk requests that this Court impose the mandatory minimum sentence of ten years  
10 which would adequately punish Mr. Turk, reflect the seriousness of the offense, but also take  
11 into consideration his mental health disorders, drug addictions and commitment to programming.  
12 While the sentencing guidelines, based on the quantity of narcotics, are slightly higher, these  
13 factors warrant the variance under the objectives of §3553.  
14

15 It is respectfully requested that Mr. Turk be sentenced to 60 months on Count One,  
16 followed by 60 months consecutive in Count 2, with a period of 5 years of supervised release and  
17 a special assessment of \$100.  
18

19 Dated: July 24, 2019

20  
21 /s/  
22 Sara Rief  
23 Attorney for Defendant  
24 VICTOR TURK  
25  
26  
27  
28

# EXHIBIT A

6/26/9

Your Honor,

My name is Theodora Turk, mother of Victor Turk. Let me start by saying if my son didn't go back to drugs again he would not be in jail. He was really doing great when he was staying with me, He attended his classes at the parole facility in Redwood City, he graduated from there then he started to facilitate M.A.N.U.P. in Redwood City. He has many certificates from being a great speaker, great facilitator and has certificates from Toastmasters which I faxed over to his attorney.

In this capacity as a mother who will always support my son with everything in me, ask that you grant Victor a program or less time. For the past several years Victor has struggled with drug addition and has done stupid things that conflict with his normal personality which leads him back to jail. When not using narcotics Victor is an upstanding individual with integrity that loves to help people in any way possible. Victor has also been a mentor for men who have gone through rough times with substance abuse.

Victor has needed help for a long time now and owns his mistakes and really digs deep to look at himself. My son has expressed his embarrassments and feelings of shame in his need of a good treatment program because he didn't want me to know he was out of control and could not help himself. Victor thought he was strong enough to stop drugs by himself thought he had it under control without support until he realized he couldn't do it by himself! Victor has always put others first but now realizes he has to do him first now and from now on. He is honest, trustworthy, he comforts people in times of sorrow, a teacher in times of confusion. It is now time for Victor to do Victor! He has encouraged me to stay strong and always turns a negative into something positive. He really is a great person with a giving heart!

Please your Honor please consider giving my son a strong program or less time.

Thank You,

Theodora Turk (Dodie)  
2314 Greendale Drive  
South San Francisco, CA. 94080  
650-878-4083 Home  
650-784-4083 Cell



Mario Saucedo  
Solano AIDS Coalition  
2203 Teakwood Ave  
Vallejo, CA 94591  
June 1, 2019

To Whom it may concern:

This letter is a statement written on behalf of Victor Turk. I first met Victor through his brother John Carter as a client in my organization The Solano AIDS Coalition. At that time Victor was looking to volunteer and support his brother in any way possible as well as give back to the community. I got to know Victor as a valuable person in this regard and learned of his character as one of upstanding and a truly caring heart for his fellow person.

While I understand you see cases like his on a regular basis, I am not asking for his to be excused for his behavior based on my own experiences or for leniency. I am asking for hope for him in recovery and a chance for redemption because he has proven before he can be a valuable member of society.

Sincerely,

Mario Saucedo  
President  
707-450-5861  
Solano AIDS Coalition



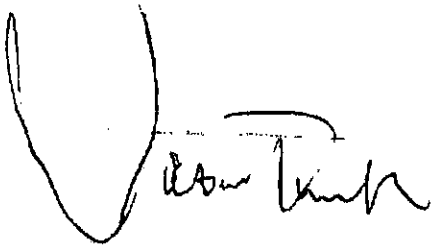
6-24-19

To Whom it may concern,

My dad has always been there for me, has been supportive of me and encouraged me to be the best I can in life.

Please consider giving my dad less time me and my family need him.

Thank you for your consideration.

V. Tran

2065 Southeast

44th Avenue

Apt J 139

Hillsboro, Ore 97123

707 387-8361

①

5-13-19

to whom it may concern:

I write this letter in prayers that you will assist my uncle in being able to do a program and be able to be a positive influence in this world by getting less time in a sentencing ruling.

He has taken a lot of initiative to learn while incarcerated and takes his education seriously. My uncle Victor Turk has taught me to value truth and to always be positive so that you can create change. He has been close to my heart forever and I learned from him that God helps your life to be firm and to be able to support others. He is kind, caring and will do anything for others as he makes many sacrifices for people. He puts himself before God, and asks God what do you want from me? and he continues to always put others before himself.

When he is around me I feel warm, loved and I want him in my life so that he can meet my 9 month old daughter. He provides his value in my life and our family, also at his work place.

(2)

I wish the court will decide to  
give him a program or less time so that  
he can fulfill the calling that God  
has paved for him. please allow  
him to be in our lives and volunteer  
in the community, go to church, be  
there for us, and not have to get  
out when he is way older.  
I value and love him so much, and  
my children want to be around him  
and they can learn from him.  
He is great with children and  
everybody likes him. I know that  
his son loves when he is around  
him too and I just seek peace for  
his life and all of the families.  
Long sentences can have a sticking  
affect rather than healing. I  
wish that we don't have to be burdened  
in this manner as well. please consider  
my request and know that I will also  
assist with any aid that I need to,  
Victor Turk is amazing, a warrior  
for the problems he has faced and  
solved, he is precious, mighty, and a man  
of God. thank you very much.

3

please sentence Victor Turk to  
a program or less time.

Sincerely,

Nichole Espinoza

4107 Samuelson Ave

#A206

Sandpoint, Idaho 83861

208-217-0512

To Whom it may concern

Victor Turk is my younger Brother  
who desperately seeks A Drug program I Believe  
That that's the one thing that will correct  
the troubles in his life not another Jail term  
I strongly hope that the court could give him  
1 more chance at success

Thank you kindly

Mr John A. Carter

6-17-2019.

5-29-19

To Whom It May Concern

I have known Victor Surk for over ten years and when he is not on drugs, he is a very reliable person. A good worker, loyal to his family. He has always been supportive to others and it seems that he puts others first before himself. Now Victor realizes he has to put himself first.

Victor would do very well working a program as he would like the opportunity to do so.

I am asking for him to be put in a good program or given less time.

Victor also has a good relationship with his son and is very encouraging, supportive to him.

If anything else, I ask please give Victor less time.

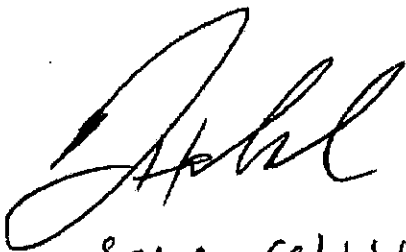
Thankfully,

Lena Strangio, 3090 Vicente St., SF, CA 94116 415 373-8839

5-6-19

To whom it may concern,

VICTOR TURK and I had a business relationship. He is reliable + a great worker. Please give him a chance to perhaps do a program or less time. He's great person when he's not on Drugs!



SOMA COLLISION REPAIR

241 12TH ST

SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94103

415-864-3699



Your Honor,

June 12, 2019

I am writing in reference to my brother Victor John Turk. I am saddened to find Victor incarcerated for a reoccurring issue he has battled for many years.

Victor I know has believed he could be drug free on his own for many years now. Victor finds himself recognizing he needs the help, only a program could give him. I believe without a shadow of doubt Victor could be rehabilitated to live a drug free life, with help, he will thrive. He will have the ability to speak at Man Up events which he has had accolades for being an encouragement to others. He also has accolades in Toast Masters and wants to pursue motivational speaking in the capacity of a rehabilitated drug offender. His passion and dedication to helping others is great, because prison should not be a way of life for anyone seeking rehabilitation. Victor also excels in life being on the top of his class no matter what he does. Victor is determined and strong hearted to do the right thing.

My brother is such a hardworking man. Victor is a very giving and caring individual not only for his family but the community he has been a part of for many years. The accomplishments he has had over the past years are one of being an example and a fierce leader to the youth and young men. Many times I have had conversations with Victor about his heart to serve youth and men who have drug issues, heart wanting to aide in them striving for a better life outside of drugs.

Unfortunately drugs had wreaked havoc on Victor's life. He has so much to offer and so much to give. I know if Victor had rehabilitation he would excel in all the program offers and be a light to those around him. Off drugs Victor is an amazing man.

Thank you for your time in reading my letter. I appreciate you

Best Regards

Angelina Espinoza

To: Whom it May Concern,

I have always known Victor Turk to be a intelligent, kind, giving honest person and has always been there for other people's and their Problems -

I'm asking you if Mr. Turk can please get less time or given a drug program that he will get support from and be successful IN

IF Victor Turk did not turn back to drugs he wouldn't be back in Jail Today

Solano AIDS Coalition

Calvin D'ville  
Vice President



tel. (707)-334-1886

[solanoaidscoalition@yahoo.com](mailto:solanoaidscoalition@yahoo.com)

[www.solanoaidscoalition.org](http://www.solanoaidscoalition.org)

Sincerely  
Calvin D'ville  
Vice President  
Solano AIDS Coalition  
707-334-1886

# EXHIBIT B

Name and Number      Turk                      AT-1627      15-13-4L

Inmate Turk, is a **conductor** for the Promoting Manhood: M.A.N.U.P. Self-Help Workshop, at CSP-Solano. As a conductor of this workshop, he is responsible for creating a safe environment for the participants to open themselves up. He is accountable to ensure that the information is explained and received. Inmate Turk has been proactive within his community, demonstrating his commitment to change. As a conductor for the M.A.N.U.P. program, he is a genuine role model for rehabilitative behavior with his willingness to go the extra mile to help himself and others. Inmate Turk, participation as a conductor has made a positive impact on those around him and is hereby commended.

Inmate Turk accumulated 12 hours participating, 24 hours in conductor training, and 48 hours conducting for a total of 84 hours in the Promoting Manhood: M.A.N.U.P. Self-Help Program.

Original: Central File  
cc: Inmate

  
E. Racklin, CC1  
Sponsor

Date: August 2016 - June 2017

(LAUDATORY CHRONO)

CSP-SOLANO

# M.A.N.U.P.

Making rational decisions Acting with precision Never giving up my position Uplifting myself, my family and my community Positive living

## Personal Enhancement Program Synopsis

**Program Name: Promoting Manhood: M.A.N.U.P.**

Number of Sessions:

12 Weeks

10-15 Participants

Chrono-Bearing workshop

Staff Sponsors: T. Wamble, Associate Warden, N. Justin, Captain, E. Racklin CCI, D. Brida, Lieutenant

Director of Operations: T. Miles

Senior Advisor of Information: D. Rowlett

Program Founder/Director, Sean Gage, H-24509

Coordinator: Tyrann Townsend, J-08276

### **Description of Program:**

M.A.N.U.P. (Making rational decisions Acting with precision Never giving up my position Uplifting myself, my family and my community Positive living) is a workshop designed to help participants recognize, define, express, and fulfill their roles and duties as men.

### **Program Goal**

Through discussion, role-playing, and weekly homework, participants will gain an understanding of their definition of manhood and their roles and duties to themselves, their families, and their communities. They will set the framework for creating and maintaining a pledge to M.A.N.U.P.

### **M.A.N.U.P. Motto**

***"Giving a helping hand to a fellow man."***

### **Means of Achievement**

### **Community Wednesday**

Is designed to nurture community involvement through community events, productive members of the community as well as professional staff giving presentations of encouragement, inspiration, and testimonials of experience. This demonstrates to participants that others care about their success while providing examples that participants may see first-hand. In addition, Graduations, presentations and certifications are received in the presence of administrative staff assist men in receiving affirmation and validation that their pledge is one acceptable to society as a whole.

Weeks 1 - 4 focuses on recognizing healthy and unhealthy aspects of participant's definitions of manhood. Topics include Responsibility, Awareness, Accountability, Perception, and Expressing thoughts and feelings.

Weeks 5 - 8 focuses on uncovering why participants display unhealthy aspects of their definition of a "Man" and ways to transform that behavior. Topics include Decision Making, Stopping and Preventing Self-Sabotage, Entitlement Levels, Self-Esteem, Confidence, Forgiveness, and Nurturing.

Weeks 9 - 12 focuses on participants writing and presenting individual pledges to M.A.N.U.P.

Peace, Power and Positivity,

2011... In California State Prison Solano, Associate Warden K. Young began to institute her vision of men helping themselves through self-help. AW Young named it The In Building Self-Help Program (IBSHP). She then called upon the prison population to help themselves by helping others. I happen to be one of the men that took up her call.

**Promoting Manhood: M.A.N.U.P. (Making**

**Rational Decisions, Acting with precision,**

**Never giving up my position, Uplifting myself, my family and my community, Positive living.)**

Everything begins from taking the time to weigh out the options that we have in order to make a rational decision. Once that rational decision is made, we do not continue to think in it, we act on it, by taking the steps to bring about the rational decision. The N in M.A.N.U.P. is about never giving up the position of the rational decision that was made. Sometimes we have to change our paths, but we never give up the position of the rational

decision that we make. As we do the M.A.N. we are uplifting ourselves, from there we work towards uplifting our family and community, in doing all of these things we will be living positive. So when we say M.A.N.U.P. Or W.O.M.A.N.U.P. we are not saying "suck it up" we are insuring that we are Making rational decisions first

In 2012... Promoting Manhood: M.A.N.U.P. was designed to aid men in defining, understanding and expressing their definition of manhood with respect and confidence. After years of participating in and facilitating self-help groups, I began to notice how difficult it was for men to express themselves. Paying attention to the Men that I know in society, I found there was a commonality between incarcerated and non-incarcerated men when it comes to expressing ourselves. Through M.A.N.U.P., we began to go beneath the surface in order to do all of the above and most importantly to heal.

In 2013... The vision for the workshop began to expand. The intention is to start a non-profit organization, designed to help men, young and old alike in

their quest to know-themselves, express themselves, and uplift themselves, their families, and their community. The goal is to be present and available in the streets, schools, Mosjids (Mosques), Churches, Group Homes, Juvenile halls, County Jails and Prisons. Wherever men are that want to

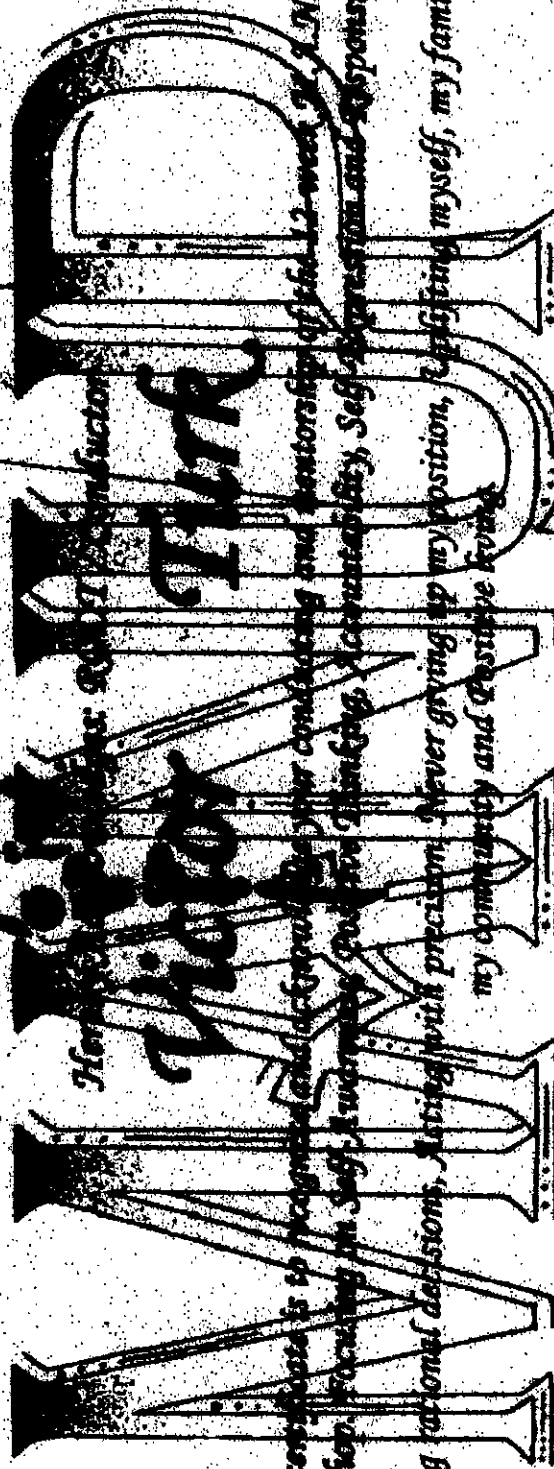
M.A.N.U.P. we want to be there to help.



Because women are so crucial in family and community building, I am in the process designing W.O.M.A.N.U.P. (Woman Observing Making Rational Decisions, Acting with precision, Never giving up my position, Uplifting myself, my family and my community, Positive living.) This has come about due to the reaction some of the men receive from the women in their lives whom they share their experiences, assignments and homework with. We have several different workshops to aid in reaching our goals.

# M.A.N.U.P. Promoting Manhood

Day 1 Sep Program



This certificate is to recognize and acknowledge your conducting and participation of the 12-week M.A.N.U.P. workshop. Focusing on Self-Defense, Positive Thinking, Accountability, Self-Expression and Responsibility.

Making rational decisions, Acting with precision. Never giving up my position, Uplifting myself, my family and my community and Positive living.

R. Marshall  
Associate Warden

A.W. H. Warden  
Sponsor

Cap. D.C. Justice  
Sponsor

Cap. D.C. Justice  
Sponsor

Cap. D.C. Justice  
Sponsor

On this date June 30, 2017

# Promoting Manhood

## M.A.N.U.P. Workshop

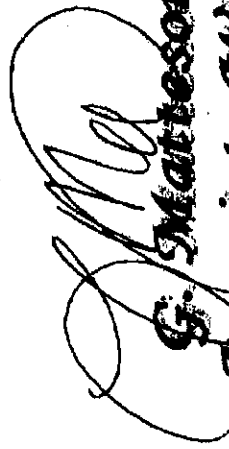
### Self Help Program

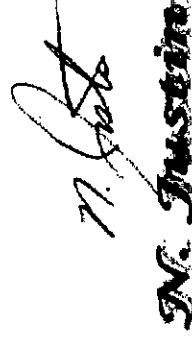
CSP Solano

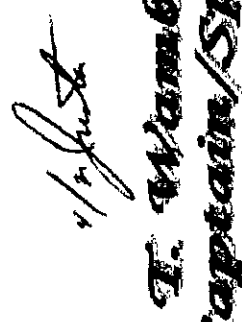
Hereby Acknowledges:

# Victor Turk

This certificate is to recognize and acknowledge your participation in the 12-week workshop focusing on Self-Awareness, Positive Thinking, Accountability, Self Expression and Responsibility.

  
G. Matteson  
Associate Warden Captain/Sponsor

  
M. Justin  
Captain/Sponsor

  
T. Wamble  
Captain/Sponsor

On this date August 12, 2015



# EXHIBIT C

TOASTMASTERS INTERNATIONAL



TOASTMASTERS  
INTERNATIONAL

TOASTMASTERS INTERNATIONAL

TOASTMASTERS INTERNATIONAL

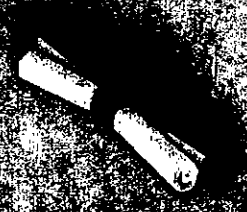
TOASTMASTERS INTERNATIONAL

*John Smith*

TOASTMASTERS INTERNATIONAL

*John Smith*

TOASTMASTERS INTERNATIONAL



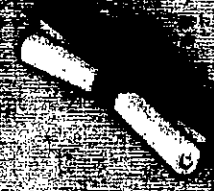
**TOASTMASTERS INTERNATIONAL**

**DISTRICT 39  
VACAVILLE CA**



**CLUB  
304001234**

**BEST EVALUATOR  
VICTOR TUNK**



**APRIL 28, 2017**

*[Signature]*  
*[Signature]*  
*[Signature]*

*[Signature]*  
*[Signature]*

**TOASTMASTERS**  
INTERNATIONAL



*Handwritten signature*

*Handwritten signature*

*Handwritten signature*





TOASTMASTERS  
INTERNATIONAL



TOASTMASTERS INTERNATIONAL

**TOASTMASTERS INTERNATIONAL**

**CLUB**  
**MEMBERS**  
**TOASTMASTERS**



**BEST EVALUATOR**

**VICTOR TUNK**

**AUGUST 10, 2016**

*[Signature]*  
**CLUB PRESIDENT**

*[Signature]*  
**CLUB COORDINATOR**

**CLUB COORDINATOR**  
**CLUB PRESIDENT**

**TOASTMASTERS INTERNATIONAL**

**CLUB  
#04001536**



**DISTRICT 39  
VACAVILLE, CA**

**BEST EVALUATOR**

**AWARDED TO:**

**VICTOR TURK**

**ON:**

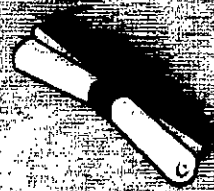
**AUGUST 23, 2017**

**CLUB MENTOR/COACH/SPONSOR**

*Denise*

**BRANDON FLATT  
CLUB PRESIDENT**

*Brandon Flatt*





**TOASTMASTERS INTERNATIONAL**

**DISTRICT 30  
VACAVILLE, CA**



**CLUB  
#04001538**

# MASTER OF CEREMONIES

AWARDED TO:

**VICTOR TURK**

ON:

**OCTOBER 4, 2017**



*Jim  
Dennis*

CLUB MENTOR/COACH/SPONSOR

*Brandon Platt*

BRANDON FLATT  
CLUB PRESIDENT